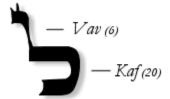
Psalm 119 & the Hebrew Aleph Bet - Part 12





The twelfth letter of the Hebrew alphabet is called "Lamed" and has the sound of "L" as in "look". It has the numeric value of 30. The pictograph for Lamed looks like a shepherd's staff or goad, whereas the classical Hebrew script is constructed of a Kaph with a Vav standing upon it:



In modern Hebrew, the *Lamed* appears in three forms:

5	ל	8
Book Print	Manual Print	Cursive

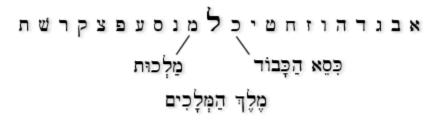
Writing the Letter: Lamed Note that the first stroke extends above the line and inclines from left to right.



Practice making the Lamed here:

King of the Letters

The letter *Lamed* is unique in the Hebrew alphabet since it is the *tallest* letter (it is the only letter that rises above the baseline) and, as the 12th letter, it is considered the *central* letter (or "heart") of the Hebrew alphabet:



that the three central letters can spell the word melekh, King.

Since *Lamed* towers over the other letters from its central position, it is said to represent *melekh hamelakhim*, the King of Kings. This idea is supported by the idea that the preceding letter stands for *kisei hakavod*, "the throne of Glory," and the following letter stands for *malkhut*, "kingdom." The sages also point out

Spiritual Meaning of the Lamed

Lamed = 30 and means "TEACHING" of Yahweh or "LEARNING" of Yah in Torah.

Learning is not an end in itself, but should spur us on to *action*. For example, in *Pirkei Avot* 1:7 it is written:

וְלֹא הַמִּדְרָשׁ הָעִקָּר, אֶלָא הַמַּעֲשֶׂה.

"Study is not the ultimate goal, rather the deeds."

In other words, a true student or learner is not one who is entirely bookish and without deeds of righteousness that accompany his or her learning. This is echoed in the famous words of Simon the Just, who said that the world stands upon three things: upon Torah, upon worship and upon loving deeds:

"Upon three things the world does stand: upon the Torah and upon worship and upon acts of lovingkindness."

In light of this, we can see how the word Lamed is connected with *malmad*, a goad or spur to action. Like a wise shepherd, learning will both spur us on to good deeds







Lamed can be seen as an acronym for the phrase lev meivin da'at, meaning "a heart that understands knowledge":



In other words, the goal of learning and teaching (lamed) is heart knowledge.

Moreover, since it is the only letter allowed to ascend above the other letters in the sacred writings, Lamed represents the prominence of learning and understanding to the heart.

The Hebrew name of the letter itself, *lamed*, comes from the root *lamad* meaning to learn or teach, which first occurs in Deuteronomy 4:1

וְעַתָּה יִשְּׂרָאֵל שְׁמַע אֶל־הַחָקִים וְאֶל־הַמִּשְׁפְּטִים אֲשֶׁר אָנֹכִי מָלַמֵּד אֶתְכֶם

"And now, O Israel, listen to the statutes and the rules that I am **teaching** you..." From this we can see that the first business of learning is *mishnei Torah*, the repetition (or inculcation) of the Torah. Indeed, since Lamed is the tallest of the Hebrew letters, it draws our attention to the source of all learning, namely the *Torah* itself.

Hebrew Words Beginning with Lamed:

Hebrew Word	Pronunciation	Meaning
למד	lamad	Yahweh TEACHES me what is best and directs me. Isa 48:17 Thus ^{H3541} saith ^{H559} the LORD, ^{H3068} thy Redeemer, ^{H1350} the Holy One ^{H6918} of Israel; ^{H3478} I ^{H589} am the LORD ^{H3068} thy God ^{H430} which teacheth ^{H3925} thee to profit, ^{H3276} which leadeth ^{H1869} thee by the way ^{H1870} that thou shouldest go. ^{H1980}
לבב	lêbâb	I am to Love <i>Yahweh</i> will all my HEART Deu 10:12 And now, H6258 Israel, H3478 what H4100 doth the LORD H3068 thy God H430 require H7592 of H4480 H5973 thee, but H3588 H518 to fear H3372 (H853) the LORD H3068 thy God, H430 to walk H1980 in all H3605 his ways, H1870 and to love H157 him, and to serve H5647 (H853) the LORD H3068 thy God H430 with all H3605 thy heart H3824 and with all H3605 thy soul, H5315
לשרן	lâshôn	I am to Speak in Torah Wisdom – with the TONGUE Pro 10:20 The tongue ^{H3956} of the just ^{H6662} is as choice ^{H977} silver: H3701 the heart H3820 of the wicked H7563 is little worth. H4592

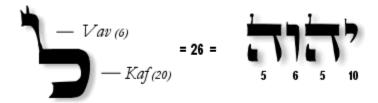
When *Lamed* appears as a prefix to a word in Hebrew, it often denotes the grammatical object which we translate with "to" or "for." For example, *melekh* means king, but *l'melekh* means "to a king" or "for a king." In other words, Lamed designates the direction or goal of action as well as the goad of that action.



Learning is then a means to an end, not the end itself. But what is the end to which it leads? Is it not the love of the YAHWEH Himself and His salvation? Is not a relationship with Yahweh God of Israel the final goal of *Torah?* As Yahshua Himself said, "You search the Scriptures (i.e., Torah) because you think that in them you have eternal Life; but it is they that bear witness of Me" (John 5:39). In other words, studying and learning Torah is meant to ultimately reveal the love and grace of the Mashiach, Yahshua, the true Teacher and King of Kings.

Lamed: Secrets in the Letter Formation

The letter Lamed itself represents the number 30, but its constituent parts, Vav and Kaf, yield the number 26, which is the number of YHWH:



Since Lamed is central and raised above all the other letters, it represents YHWH, or the King of Kings.

In Genesis 27:30 there is an unusual tag added to the normal *Lamed*: This reads, "As soon as Isaac *finished* blessing Jacob..." (The flourish on the *Lamed* occurs in the



word *kalah "finished" "made an end"*). This extra embellishment on the *Lamed* points to the blessing that God gave to Jacob and His Seed. It means that this is a blessing descending directly from *Yahweh* out of Heaven.

The word *Yisrael* (Israel) begins with the smallest letter (*Yod*) and ends with the largest letter (*Lamed*), suggesting Israel's dependence upon *Yahweh*. In fact, in Exodus 19:5 the scribes write a deliberately oversized *Lamed* and a deliberately undersized *Yod* right next to one another:



This reads, "And you shall be **to Me** a treasure among all the peoples." Israel is "am segulah," a treasured people, when they keep the Covenant of Yahweh by acknowledging His greatness and Israel's smallness. That is, God is the great Lamed, Teacher, King of Kings, whereas Israel is the small



Yod, the small hand extended upward to Heaven in praise and in worship. When the relationship between *Yahweh* and us is like this, we are truly Israel - the treasured possession to *Yahweh*.

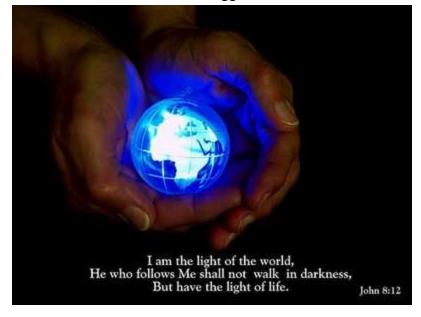
In Deuteronomy 29:28 there is an oversized *Lamed*:



This reads, "and He cast them into another land..." This oversized Lamed suggests that Israel's rebellion

against Torah resulted in their ejection from the Promised Land. But even this punishment would be used by *Yahweh* to greatly teach them about His Greatness. And in these Last Days, we behold the manifold wisdom of *Yahweh* as He gathers all of spiritual Israel back to the Torah Truth in anticipation of His soon coming as Israel's true King of Kings!

Lamed: Lights of the World

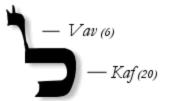


The shape of the *lamed* has been compared to a watchtower, or a lighthouse, serving as a sen-tinel at the heart



of the Hebrew alphabet. In the *Torah* scrolls, the vase of the lamed is formed by a *kaph* (the letter which symbolizes our submission to *Yahweh* and obedience – which results in good (Grace Empowered) works (which are obedient to *Torah*). To

form the *lamed*, atop the *kaph* sits a *vav*, in the shape of a flame. This shows that our Spirt-empowered, *Torah*-obedient GOOD WORKS give Light to all those around. It was this symbology



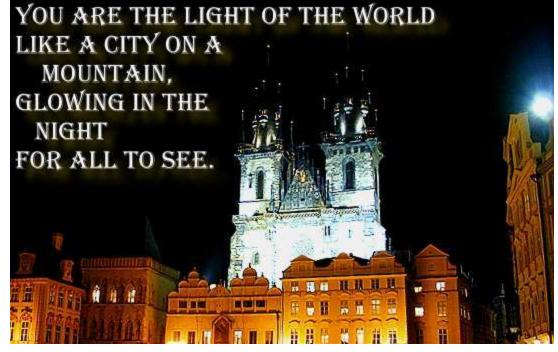
that *Yahshua* was referring to when He said, in the context of the *Torah* (Matthew 5:14-18):

Ye are the light of the world. A city that is set on an hill cannot be hid. Neither do men light a candle, and put it under a bushel, but on a candlestick; and it giveth light unto all that are in the house. Let your light so shine before men, that they may see your good works, and glorify your Father which is in heaven. Think not that I am come to destroy the law, or the prophets: I am not come to destroy, but to fulfil ("level up, fully preach, accomplish, perfect supply"). For verily I say unto you, Till Heaven and earth pass, one jot or one tittle shall in no wise pass from the Law, till all be

fulfilled.

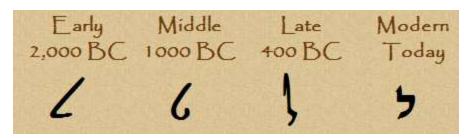
As the flame-like protrusion stands atop the *kaph* in the formation of the *lamed*, so our good deeds should provide a platform to display the Light of *Yahweh's* Truth, emanating from the *Torah*.

The arrangement of the *vav* supported by the *kaph* (which is a hand, as well as wings) also illustrates the verse, "Humble yourselves, therefore under



God's mighty Hand, that He may lift you up in due time," (1 Peter 5:6). It is only the humble one who has been dealt with by *Yahweh's* Hand who can produce works that are truly Good and *Torah*-obedient. As the *vav* stands atop the *kaph*, so the man who is filled with *Torah*-understanding (knowing and doing) will be like a city on a hill whose light shines forth to illuminate a dark world.

Paleo-Hebrew Look at Lamed:



The Early Hebrew pictograph is \mathbf{U} , a shepherd's staff. The shepherd staff was used to direct sheep by pushing or pulling them. It was also used as a weapon against predators to defend and protect the sheep.

The meaning of this letter is toward as moving something in a different direction. This letter also means authority, as it is a sign of the shepherd, the leader of the flock. It also means yoke, a staff on the shoulders as well as tie or bind from the yoke that is bound to the animal.

Psa 25:5 Lead^{H1869} me in thy truth, H571 and teach me: for H3588 thou me: for H3588 tho

(TEACH = to *goad*, that is, (by implication) to *teach* (the rod being an Oriental *incentive*): - [un-] accustomed, X diligently, expert, instruct, learn, skilful, teach (-er, -ing).

Psalm 119:89-96 Shows the Lamed:

In Psalm 119:89-96, we find the *Lamed* section. In this part of Psalm 119, we see the Torah being exonerated as the permanent principles of Yahweh's Kingdom. We also see man's choice to comply with Heaven's Rules – living as a bright and shining Light upon the earth.

5		12 LAMED
לְעוֹלָם יְהוָה דְּבֶּרְ דְּ נִצֶּב בְּשֶּׁמִיִם: DABAR YHWH	89	Yahweh, your word is settled in heaven forever.
לְדֹר וָדֹר אֱמִוּנְתֶּדְּ כּוֹנְנְתָּ אֶּרֶץ וְתַּצְּמְד: EMUWNAH	90	Your faithfulness is to all generations. You have established the earth, and it remains.
לְמַשְׁפָּטֵיוּ עָמְדוּ הַיּוֹם כִּי הַכֹּל עָבָדְיוּ: MSHPAT	91	Your laws remain to this day, for all things serve you.
לוּלֵי תוֹרְתַּךְ שָּׁעָשָּׁעָי אָז אָבַרְתִּי בְעָנְיִי: TORAH	92	Unless your law had been my delight, I would have perished in my affliction.
ַלְעוֹלְם לֹאַאֶשְׁכַּח פָּקּוּדָיךּ כִּי בָם חִיִּיתָנִי: PIQQUWD	93	I will never forget your precepts, for with them, you have revived me.
לְ וֹּאָנִי הוֹשִׁיעַנִי כִּי פְקּוּדֶיוּ דָרָשְׁתִּי: PIQQUWD	94	I am yours. Save me, for I have sought your precepts.
לִי קוּוּ רְשָׁעִים לְאַבְּדֵנֵי עַדֹּתֶי <mark>דְּ אֶתְבּוֹנָן:</mark> EDAH	95	The wicked have waited for me, to destroy me. I will consider your statutes.
לְכָל תִּכְלָה רָאִיתִי קַעְ רְחָבָה מְצְוָתְדּ מָאָד: MITSVAH	96	I have seen a limit to all perfection, but your commands are boundless.

Keyword Study: Psalm 119:89-90 (words starting with Lamed are highlighted)

"LAMED. <u>Forever</u>, O LORD, Thy Word is <u>settled</u> in Heaven. <u>Thy Faithfulness</u> is unto <u>all generations</u>: Thou hast established the earth, and it <u>abideth</u>."

Keyword	Strong's #	Hebrew Word	Meaning
Forever	H5769	`ôlâm	concealed vanishing point; generally time out of mind (past or future), eternity; always: ancient (time), (of) old (time), perpetual, (beginning of the) world (without end).
Settled	H5324	nâtsab	to <i>station</i> , appointed, deputy, erect, establish, pillar, present, rear up, set (over, up), settle, sharpen, stablish, (make to) stand (-ing, still, up, upright)
Thy Faithfulness	Н530	'ĕmûnâh	firmness; security; moral fidelity: - faith (-ful, -ly, -ness, [man]), set office, stability, steady, truly, truth, verily
All Generations	H1755	dôr	(Note: in the Hebrew text, this word "dor" is written twice in a row, underscoring the Eternal continuance of this to every Generation) a revolution of time, that is, an age or generation; also a dwelling: - age, evermore, generation, [n-]ever, posterity.
Abideth	H5975	`âmad	to <i>stand</i> , abide, appoint, arise, continue, dwell, be employed, endure, establish, leave, make, ordain, be [over], place, (be) present (self), remain, stand (fast, firm, still, up)

Rewrite these 2 verses using the fuller meaning you found in your Keyword study above:

Since before the beginning of Time on Earth through to eternity without end, Your Word is established and regarded as a pillar throughout Heaven and the unfallen universes. Your Truth is steady, unchanging, and firm, being passed down just the same as it has always been to every Generation forevermore. With Your Word everyone on the Earth was formed. And it is because of Your appointment that anyone may endure.

Cross References:

Psa_89:2; Mat_5:18, Mat_24:34-35; 1Pe_1:25; 2Pe_3:13; Deu_7:9; Mic_7:20; Psa_89:1-2, Psa_100:5; Psa_89:11, Psa_93:1, Psa_104:5; Job_38:4-7; 2Pe_3:5-7

Keyword Study: Psalm 119:91-92 (words starting with Lamed are highlighted)

"They continue this day according to Thine ordinances: for all are Thy servants. Unless Thy Law had been my delights, I should then have perished in mine affliction."

Keyword	Strong's #	Hebrew Word	Meaning
They Continue	H5975	`âmad	to <i>stand</i> , abide, appoint, arise, continue, dwell, be employed, endure, establish, leave, make, ordain, be [over], place, (be) present (self), remain, stand (fast, firm, still, up)
This Day	H3117	yôm	to <i>be hot</i> ; a <i>day</i> (as the <i>warm</i> hours), whether literally or figuratively (a space of time), age, always, daily, (for) ever (-lasting, -more), season
Unless	Н3884	lûlê'	if not: - except, had not, if (not), unless, were it not that
Thy Law	H8451	tôrâh	a precept or statute, especially the Decalogue or Pentateuch: - law
My Delights	H8191	sha'shûa'	enjoyment: - delight, pleasure

Rewrite these 2 verses using the fuller meaning you found in your Keyword study above:

Only that which is according to Your Word may endure. All on Earth, every created thing, is Your servant (whether they honor You as Creator or not). But only those who keep Your Torah and delight in it will remain forever. Thus, had it not been for the fact that I enjoy Your Torah Truth, and delight in keeping it, I too would have been destroyed in the troubles which come from Lawlessness.

Cross References:

Psa_148:5-6; Gen_8:22; Isa_48:13; Jer_33:25; Rom_15:4; Psa_27:13, Psa_94:18-19; Pro_6:22-23

Keyword Study: Psalm 119:93-94

"I will never <u>forget</u> Thy Precepts: for with them Thou hast <u>quickened</u> me. I am Thine, <u>save me</u>; for I <u>have sought</u> Thy Precepts."

Keyword	Strong's #	Hebrew Word	Meaning
Forget	H7911	shâkach	to <i>mislay</i> , that is, to <i>be oblivious</i> of, from want of memory or attention: (cause to) forget
Quickened	H2421	châyâh	to <i>live</i> literally or figuratively; to <i>revive:</i> - keep (make) alive, give (promise) life, nourish up, preserve (alive), quicken, recover, repair, restore (to life), be whole
Save me	H3467	yâsha'	to be open, wide or free, to be safe; to free or succor: avenging, defend, deliver (-er), help, preserve, rescue, be safe, bring (having) salvation, save (-iour), get victory
Have Sought	H1875	dârash	to tread or frequent; to follow (for pursuit or search); to seek or ask; specifically to worship, care for, diligently, inquire

Rewrite these 2 verses using the fuller meaning you found in your Keyword study above:

As a citizen of Your Eternal Kingdom, I will always abide by Your Kingdom Precepts. I will never mislay, neglect, or forget Your Appointed Commandments and Statutes. For instead of blindly thinking that Your Torah is a burden (nailed to the Cross), You have enlightened me and healed me. You have made me spiritually Alive. Now I understand that it is in compliance with Your Commandments and Statutes that I am nourished to walk in the Way of Life. They are LIFE! Because I now seek Your Precepts, as do all good citizens of Your Kingdom, I acknowledge that I belong to YOU. I not only frequent and follow Your Truth, I worship You in seeking and diligently inquiring to learn more of the Torah Ways to bring You joy. And because I now live in compliance with Your Kingdom Rules (by Your Grace) I am safe to save (for I will not bring the seeds of rebellion into Your unfallen universes – Nahum 1:9). Please save me now and forever!

<u>Cross References:</u> Joh_6:63; 1Pe_1:23; Psa_86:2; Jos_10:4-6; Isa_41:8-10, Isa_44:2, Isa_44:5, Isa_64:8-10; Zep_3:17; Act_27:23-24

Keyword Study: Psalm 119:95-96 (words starting with Lamed are highlighted)

"The <u>wicked have waited</u> for me to destroy me: but I will <u>consider</u> Thy Testimonies. I have seen an <u>end</u> of all <u>perfection</u>: but Thy Commandment is exceeding <u>broad</u>.

Keyword	Strong's #	Hebrew Word	Meaning
Wicked	H7563	râshâʻ	wrong; concretely an (actively) bad person: - + condemned, guilty, ungodly, wicked (man), that did wrong
Have Waited	Н6960	qâvâh	to <i>bind</i> together (perhaps by <i>twisting</i>), that is, <i>collect</i> ; (figuratively) to <i>expect:</i> - gather (together), look, patiently, tarry, wait (for, on, upon)
Consider	Н995	bene	to separate mentally (or distinguish), understand: attend, consider, diligently, eloquent, instruct, have intelligence, know, think, view, (deal) wisely, wise man. (Note: "bene" contains the word "ben" – meaning "son". Thus, those who "consider" Yah's Testimonies are also, by implication, His sons!)
End	H7093	qêts	an extremity; after: - + after, (utmost) border, end, finite
Perfection	H8502	tiklâh	completeness: - perfection (from the root "kalah" meaning: "to end, to perish, to be finished, make a clean riddance of")
Broad	H7342	râchâb	roomy, in any (or every) direction, literally or figuratively: - broad, large, at liberty, proud, wide

Rewrite these 2 verses using the fuller meaning you found in your Keyword study above:

So Life-filled are the Principles of Your Torah that I know I find protection and shelter in keeping them. Thus, while the wicked have formed a co-operative pact in seeking my destruction, I will thwart their evil designs by my Testimony of meditating upon and living by Your Principles (in Your Power). I have seen that all human wisdom or knowledge, however extensive, noble, and excellent, has it bounds, and limits, and end; but Your Law, a transcript of Your own Mind, is infinite, and extends to eternity. All earthly perfection, or all transient completeness which man can muster (the root of "perfection" is H3615, showing it is carnal and will perish) has its limits and comes to an end. But Your Commandments have no end, swallowing up all territory in every direction. In them, heed them, I find great liberty!

Cross References:

Psa_10:8-10, Psa_27:2, Psa_37:32, Psa_38:12; 1Sa_23:20-23; 2Sa_17:1-4; Mat_26:3-5; Act_12:11, Act_23:21, Act_25:3; Psa_19:7-8; Mat_5:28, Mat_22:37-40; Mar_12:29-34; Rom_7:7-12, Rom_7:14; Heb 4:12-13

Psalm 119:89-95 Reveals the Lamed

Message:

(write your own personal "Bible Commentary" Message about these verses, now that you've studied them. Include Cross-reference Scriptures.)

Since before the beginning of Time on Earth through to eternity without end, Your Word is established and regarded as a pillar throughout Heaven and the unfallen universes. Your Truth is steady, unchanging, and firm, being passed down just the same as it has always been to every Generation forevermore. With Your Word everyone on the Earth was formed. And it is because of Your appointment that anyone may endure.

Only that which is according to Your Word may endure. All on Earth, every created thing, is Your servant (whether they honor You as Creator or not). But only those who keep Your Torah and delight in it will remain forever. Thus, had it not been for the fact that I enjoy Your Torah Truth, and delight in keeping it, I too would have been destroyed in the troubles which come from Lawlessness.

As a citizen of Your Eternal Kingdom, I will always abide by Your Kingdom Precepts. I will never mislay, neglect, or forget Your Appointed Commandments and Statutes. For instead of blindly thinking that Your Torah is a burden (nailed to the Cross), You have enlightened me and healed me. You have made me spiritually Alive. Now I understand that it is in compliance with Your Commandments and Statutes that I am nourished to walk in the Way of Life. They are LIFE! Because I now seek Your Precepts, as do all good citizens of Your Kingdom, I acknowledge that I belong to YOU. I not only frequent and follow Your Truth, I worship You in seeking and diligently inquiring to learn more of the Torah Ways to bring You joy. And because I now live in compliance with Your Kingdom Rules (by Your Grace) I am safe to save (for I will not bring the seeds of rebellion into Your unfallen universes – Nahum 1:9). Please save me now and forever!

So Life-filled are the Principles of Your Torah that I know I find protection and shelter in keeping them. Thus, while the wicked have formed a co-operative pact in seeking my destruction, I will thwart their evil designs by my Testimony of meditating upon and living by Your Principles (in Your Power). I have seen that all human wisdom or knowledge, however extensive, noble, and excellent, has it bounds, and limits, and end; but Your Law, a transcript of Your own Mind, is infinite, and extends to eternity. All earthly perfection, or all transient completeness which man can muster (the root of "perfection" is H3615, showing it is carnal and will perish) has its limits and comes to an end. But Your Commandments have no end, swallowing up all territory in every direction. In them, heed them, I find great liberty!

Personal Application:

1. What was the most personally meaningful message of the *Lamed* that you found in this study?

When I am enlightened by Yahweh, I will see plainly that instead of being a curse or burden, His Torah is LIFE. This is why David asked Yahweh to GOAD him into the path of Torah Obedience. This is the Old Path that all, who have citizenship in the Kingdom of Yahweh, have walked since ancient times. Rebellion against Torah is Rebellion against Yahweh and rejection of His Kingdom. This is the way of Rest and Blessing:

Jeremiah 6:16 Thus saith the LORD, Stand ye in the ways, and see, and ask for the old paths, where [is] the good way, and walk therein, and ye shall find rest for your souls. But they said, We will not walk [therein].

2. What insights about Yahweh did you gain?



We don't often think of goading an ox or driving sheep as pleasant. Certainly it doesn't appear a blessing. Yet, when *Yahweh* is invited to goad us into the Way of Life, He does so by teaching us His Torah – sometimes even hedging us about with painful

consequences — that we will be driven from our foolishness, into the path of blessing. This is a powerful picture of *Yahweh* as the ultimate loving Parent and Heavenly Shepherd.

